
Practice Reductions

Reduce each of the following expressions to their normal forms. Answers are given on the reverse of this sheet.

1. $(\lambda x.x)(\lambda x.xx)(\lambda x.xa)$

2. $(\lambda x.x)(\lambda y.yy)(\lambda z.za)$

3. $(\lambda x.\lambda y.xyy)(\lambda a.a)b$

4. $(\lambda x.xx)(\lambda y.yx)z$

5. $(\lambda x.(\lambda y.(xy))y)z$

1. *aa*

2. *aa*

3. *bb*

4. *xxz*

5. *zy*