

CSCI 136:  
Data Structures  
and  
Advanced Programming

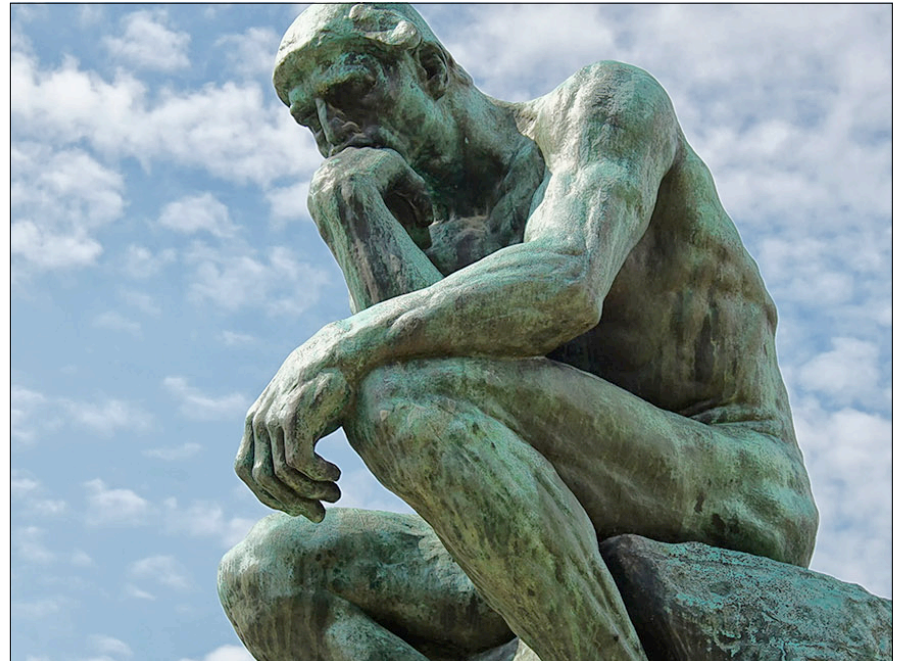
Lecture 1

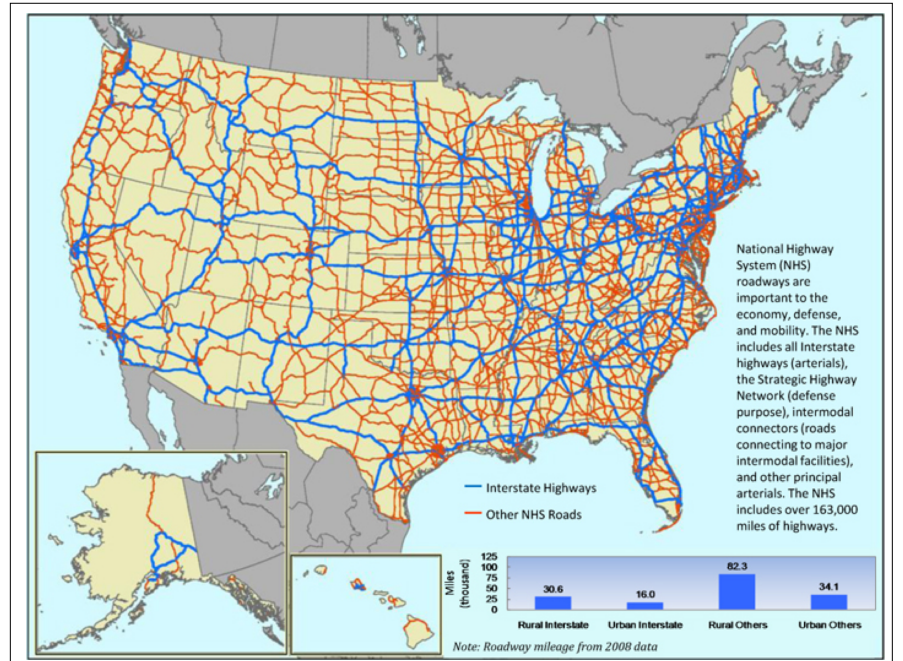
Welcome

Instructor: Dan Barowy

**Williams**

About me





By avoiding left turns  
whenever possible,  
UPS estimates to save:

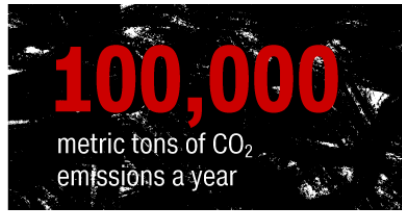
**10 million**

gallons of fuel a year



**6 to 8** fewer miles  
driven per route

Source: UPS estimates for 2016, related to the deployment of the ORION routing system on US routes.



(equivalent to **21,000** cars  
taken off the road)



A study on crash factors in intersection-related accidents from the US National Highway Traffic Safety Association shows that turning left is one of the leading "critical pre-crash events" ... About 61 percent of crashes that occur while turning or crossing an intersection involve left turns, as opposed to just 3.1 percent involving right turns.

source: [cnn.com](http://cnn.com)

## Finding Shortest Paths

Data: road segments

road segment: (source, destination, length)

Input: source, destination

Output: shortest path

path: (segment<sub>1</sub>, ..., segment<sub>n</sub>)

The Algorithm: Dijkstra's Algorithm

Data structures:

graph: essential representation of a "road network"

priority queue: ordered set of next roads to try

also uses: lists, arrays, stacks, ...

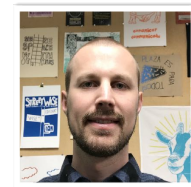
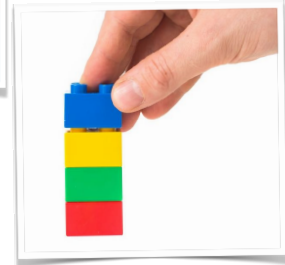
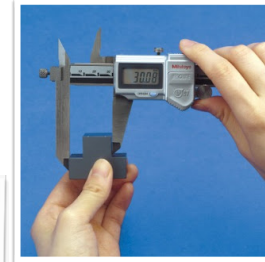
Demo

StyleGAN2



You already know how to program.

This course is about: "good" programs



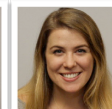
Prof. Jannen ('09)



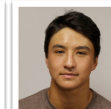
Code mentor: Lida Doret ('02)



Mark



Betsy



Kirun



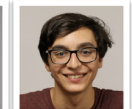
Enoch



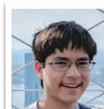
Christopher



Gaurnett



Nick



Tai



Jihong



Petros



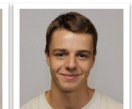
Trang



Vy



Angela



Sam

## Outline

1. ~~Course preview~~
2. Course bureaucracy
3. Homework due Monday
4. Java refresher

## Administrivia

- Class roster: Who's here?
  - And who's trying to get in?
- Handout: Class syllabus
- Lecture location: Schow 030B
- Lab: Wed 12-2 or 2-4 (go to assigned lab!)
- Lab location: TCL 216 (Barowy) & 217a (Jannen)
- Lab entry code: 1-2-4-8-16 (quick, memorize this!)
- Course Webpage:  
<https://www.cs.williams.edu/~cs136>

## Course webpage!

<https://www.cs.williams.edu/~cs136>

## Syllabus

## How to contact us

Section 1 Instructor Prof. Daniel Barowy  
Office TCL 307  
Email dbarowy@cs.williams.edu

Section 2 Instructor Prof. Bill Jannen  
Office TCL 306  
Email jannen@cs.williams.edu

Lab Instructor Lida Doret  
Office TCL 205  
Email lpd2@williams.edu

Lectures MWF 9:00-9:50am (Section 1; Barowy) in Schow 030B  
MWF 10:00-10:50am (Section 2; Jannen) in Schow 030B  
Labs W 12-2pm, 2-4pm

## Course textbook

### Java Structures

*Data Structures in Java for the Principled Programmer*

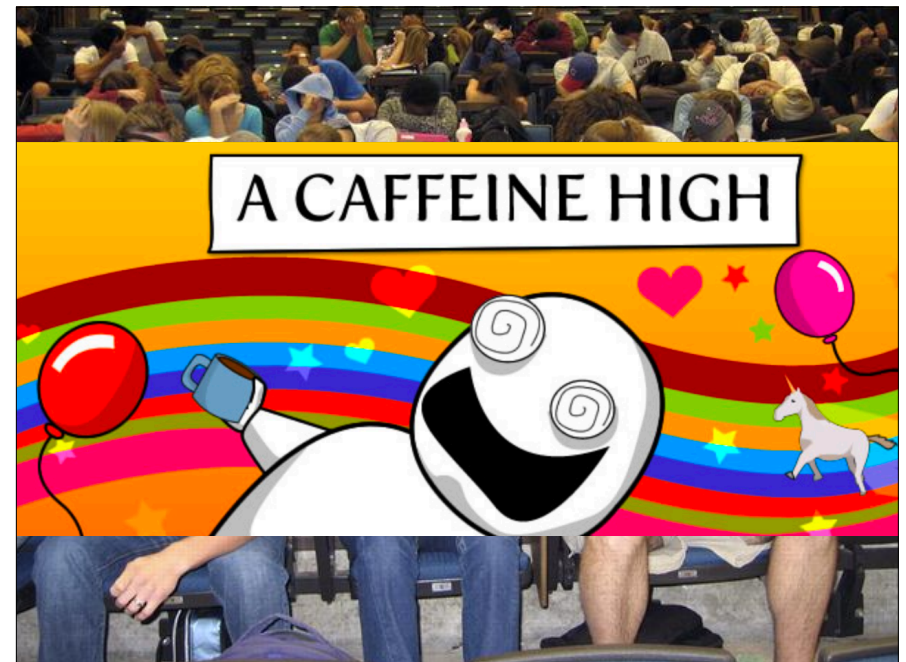
*The  $\sqrt{7}$  Edition*  
(Software release 33)

Duane A. Bailey

Williams College  
September 2007

## Tips for success

- Come to lab and lecture on time
- Read assigned material before class and lab
- Bring textbook to lab (or be prepared to use PDF)
- Bring paper/pencil to lab for brain-storming, ...
- **Come to lab prepared**
- Bring design docs for program
- 1 Prof + 1TA == help for you: take advantage of this
- Ask questions!
- Your work should be your own. Unsure? Ask!
- Participate



## Weekly activities

- Reading the text: 12-15 pages, on average, per lecture
- Preparing for weekly quizzes
- Preparing for the weekly programming labs
- Completing the weekly labs
- Studying for the midterm and final exams

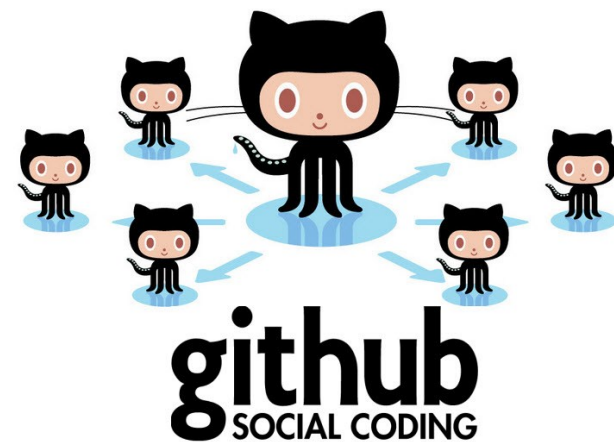
## Yes, quizzes

- Two quizzes per week.
- The first quiz (usually on Monday) is a "practice" quiz.
- The second quiz (usually on Friday) is the real quiz.
- Prepare for quizzes by doing the reading.
- No make-up quizzes, but...
- The two lowest quiz grades will be dropped.

## Lab Assignments

- Assigned: Sunday
- Lab: Wednesday
- Pre-lab: sometimes work due *before* Wed
- Due: Monday no later than 8pm

## Assignments submitted using GitHub





## Code reviews



Lida Doret '02

- Lida will do 5-6 meetings per week.
- You get full credit by showing up; no credit if you skip it.
- This is a great opportunity to pick the brain of an experienced programmer. (Lida was a scientific programmer after graduation!)
- Sign up is voluntary.
- (Unless she gets < 5 signups)

## Resubmissions

- No late assignments allowed in this course.
- 2 resubmissions allowed.
- For all assignments except last lab and final exam.
- Yes, you may resubmit your midterm.
- Gain up to 50% of points back.
- *You cannot resubmit an unsubmitted assignment!*
- Due by the end of the semester.
- See syllabus for instructions.
- Use them wisely.

## Accounts and Passwords

- Mandatory: Before the first lab
- Talk to Mary Bailey about your CS account
- Her office is in the 3<sup>rd</sup> floor CS lab (TCL 312)
- Get this sorted out **before** lab on Wednesday!

## Honor Code

We take this very seriously.

It is much better to have a conversation with me than it is to copy someone else's work.

It is much better to get partial credit than it is to copy someone else's work.

We know when you copy work.

Most problems can be avoided with planning.

## Homework for Monday

## Homework for Monday

### PRE-LAB Step 0: Version Control Systems and GitHub

Please complete PRE-LAB Step 0 by *Monday at 4pm*. This part is worth 2 basis points of your Lab 1 grade.

- Review [what a version control system is](#) and [why you might want to use one](#). We will talk about these more in the lecture and the lab.
- Sign up for a [GitHub](#) account by following the [GitHub Getting Started guide](#) on the course webpage. Please choose your username thoughtfully—students often use a GitHub account for years and like to show their work to prospective employers!
- Complete the [Hello World guide](#). We will be using the features discussed throughout the semester.
- After you've registered, please fill out this [Google Form](#), and be sure to include your GitHub username. This form is how we know that you completed PRE-LAB Step 0.

## Homework for Monday

Read the syllabus.

There will be a quiz on the syllabus.

## Recap & Next Week

Today we learned:

- What this course is about.
- Course policy.

Next week:

- Java!
- Program design
- Our first data structure